| **Table 81**: Direct cost–benefit summary | |
| --- | --- |
|  | **2013–14 actual** |
| Benefits1 | $152,238,100 |
| Costs | $19,530,400 |
| Net benefit2 | $132,707,700 |
| Cost–benefit ratio3 | 1:7.8 |

1. Net savings, including the effect of upward variations.

2. Calculated by subtracting costs from benefits.

3. Calculated by dividing benefits by costs.